



# BBC WORLD SERVICE LEARNING ENGLISH

Summer Sport



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## Summer Sport

### Wimbledon

Wimbledon is the most important sporting event of the British summer. Since the first tournament was played in 1877 in front of a few hundred spectators, the competition has become a global sporting event attended by over half a million people, and watched on television by millions.

The world's top tennis players agree that playing at Wimbledon is an experience like no other. John McEnroe, a three-time Wimbledon winner, describes Wimbledon as 'the hallowed ground of the sport'.

Although the Wimbledon tennis championship has been in existence for more than a century, the sport of tennis has a much longer history. Most experts agree that the modern game has its origins in a courtyard ball game played by French monks in the 11<sup>th</sup> century.

For this reason many of the words used in tennis are of French origin. The unusual terms used in scoring a tennis match are English versions of French words: **deuce** (pronounced 'juice') comes from the French word 'deux', meaning 'to two'. The word **love**, meaning zero, also has French origins.

Much has changed since the first Wimbledon Tournament in 1877 – the first champion, Spencer Gore, won a prize of £12; this year the prize money is £630,000.

Indeed, success in tennis championships is a very lucrative business. 2004 Wimbledon champion, Roger Federer has won nearly \$17,000,000 in prize money since **turning pro** in 1998. Even more impressive, Serena and Venus Williams have won a staggering \$30,000,000 between them over the last ten years.

Although, Wimbledon has traditionally been dominated by Americans and Europeans, other countries are beginning to produce world-class players. Li Ting and Sun Tian Tian, who won gold medals at the Athens Olympics, both play at Wimbledon this year. They are currently seeded 146 and 52, respectively.

All Chinese competitors will be under pressure to do well; their coach, Jiang Hongwei, has **gone on record** as saying, 'My first target is to lift my players into the top 30. Olympic gold is not enough.'

## Glossary

**tournament** – a series of contests in which competitors eliminate each other in order to reach the final

**hallowed ground** – land which is of special spiritual or religious significance

**courtyard** – an unroofed, walled area inside a building

**scoring** – a system of awarding points based on performance

**love** – zero (only in tennis)

**lucrative business** – a very profitable business

**world-class players** – the highest level of sportsperson

**gone on record** – quoted in print

**spectators** – the people who watch a game

**century** – one hundred years

**monks** – Christian men who live apart from society, devoting their lives to God

**deuce** – 40 points each (only in tennis)

**prize money** – the money the winner receives

**turning pro** – become professional

**seeded** – ranked

## 1. Reading Quiz

Are these sentences true or false? Circle the correct answer.

1. The Wimbledon tennis championship was first held one hundred and twenty five years ago. **True / False**

2. The roots of tennis are in a ball game played in monasteries.  
**True / False**

3. Much of the vocabulary around tennis comes from France. **True / False**

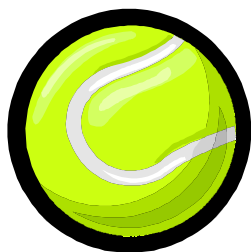
4. Successful tennis players can become astronomically wealthy.  
**True / False**

5. Chinese tennis players, Li Ting and Sun Tian Tian have won Wimbledon in previous years. **True / False**



## 2. Label The Pictures

Look at the pictures below. Do you know what these items are? Write the name of the object underneath the picture.



1. \_\_\_\_\_



2. \_\_\_\_\_



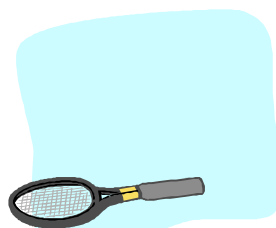
3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_



5. \_\_\_\_\_



6. \_\_\_\_\_

strawberries and cream

### 3. Sports Idioms

Look at the idioms below. Each one is connected to sport and balls. Match the idiom to its definition.

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. the ball's in your court       | a. to make a mistake and fail to arrive at a successful conclusion                     |
| 2. to drop the ball               | b. to take an idea and develop it in the right direction                               |
| 3. we're in a whole new ball game | c. the next stage of progress with a project or plan is in the hands of another person |
| 4. to run with the ball           | d. to be in a completely new and different situation                                   |

Now complete the sentences below by using one of the idioms above.

1. 'We have put forward our plans and proposals. Now \_\_\_\_\_. It is up to you what happens next.'
2. 'As you can see from my presentation, the communications market has changed significantly in the last ten years. The fact is \_\_\_\_\_. We must adapt to the new environment if we want to survive.'
3. 'Well, Tony, I am giving you the job of managing this project through to completion. I want you \_\_\_\_\_.'
4. 'I don't think Gary has enough experience to do the job.'

'Really, why's that?'

'I'm not sure he can deal with the pressure. He's likely \_\_\_\_\_. We should use Anna instead – she's very capable.'



#### 4. Wordsearch

Try to find the words associated with tennis in the puzzle below.

There are ten words to find. Words can be written horizontally (g), vertically (i) or diagonally (m)

c	a	n	r	a	c	h	r	h	l	a	p
h	s	d	e	u	c	e	v	e	o	d	r
a	d	e	g	h	j	b	w	h	v	o	i
m	s	w	f	r	c	b	d	e	e	n	z
p	m	o	k	l	f	o	t	e	d	v	e
i	b	r	a	b	t	e	u	a	b	f	r
o	z	f	u	c	h	v	e	r	i	m	u
n	b	a	x	v	e	l	r	t	t	n	m
w	d	v	g	d	h	t	d	m	x	s	p
w	r	a	c	q	u	e	t	j	n	x	i
l	i	e	f	r	h	v	s	t	e	n	r
a	h	s	e	r	v	e	n	e	t	a	e

racquet	umpire	deuce	love	serve
ace	court	prize	net	champion

## Answers

### 1. Reading Quiz

Are these sentences true or false? Circle the correct answer.

1. The Wimbledon tennis championship was first held one hundred and twenty five years ago. **False**
2. The roots of tennis are in a ball game played in monasteries. **True**
3. Much of the vocabulary around tennis comes from France. **True**
4. Successful tennis players can become astronomically wealthy. **True**
5. Chinese tennis players, Li Ting and Sun Tian Tian have won Wimbledon in previous years. **False**

### 2. Label the pictures

Look at the pictures below. Do you know what these items are? Write the name of the object underneath the picture.



1. tennis ball



2. tennis racquet



3. trophy



4. Strawberries and cream



5. umpire's chair



6. net

### 3. Sports Idioms

Look at the idioms below. Each one is connected to sport and balls. Match the idiom to its definition.

1. c
2. a
3. d
4. b

1. 'We have put forward our plans and proposals. Now the ball's in your court. It is up to you what happens next.'
2. 'As you can see from my presentation, the communications market has changed significantly in the last ten years. The fact is we're in a whole new ball game. We must adapt to the new environment if we want to survive.'
3. 'Well, Tony, I am giving you the job of managing this project through to completion. I want you to run with the ball.'
4. 'I don't think Gary has enough experience to do the job.'

'Really, why's that?'

'I'm not sure he can deal with the pressure. He's likely to drop the ball. We should use Anna instead – she's very capable.'

### 4. Wordsearch

c									l		p
h		d	e	u	c	e			o		r
a									v		i
m					c				e		z
p						o					e
i			a				u				
o				c				r			u
n					e				t		m
											p
	r	a	c	q	u	e	t		n		i
									e		r
		s	e	r	v	e			t		e